Kubernetes with AI

K8s AI

- K8sGPT
- Kubectl AI
- KoPylot

K8sGPT

Kubectl AI

Kubectl AI□ □□ □□ □□□□□□□ OpenAI GPT □□□ □□ □□ □□□□□□ manifest YAML□□□□ □□ □ □□ Kubectl □□□□□□□. Kubectl

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Kubectl AI Github

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```
# Red Hat □□ □□□□□□ git □□
dnf install git

# □□□□ □□ □□□□□□ git □□ (root□□□ □□)
apt install git
```

□□ □ □□ □□ □□ Krew □□□□□ □□□□□ □□ □□ □□□□□ □□ □□ (□□ □□□□□ □□ □□ □□□□)

```
(
  set -x; cd "$(mktemp -d)" &&
  OS="$(uname | tr '[:upper:]' '[:lower:]')" &&
  ARCH="$(uname -m | sed -e 's/x86_64/amd64/' -e 's/\(arm\)\(64\)\?.*/\1\2/' -e 's/aarch64$/arm64/')" &&
  KREW="krew-${OS}_${ARCH}" &&
  curl -fsSLO "https://github.com/kubernetes-sigs/krew/releases/latest/download/${KREW}.tar.gz" &&
```

```
  tar zxvf "${KREW}.tar.gz" &&
  ./"${KREW}" install krew
)

# □□ □ □□
++ mktemp -d
+ cd /tmp/tmp.sQZg2NfgQ0
++ uname
++ tr '[:upper:]' '[:lower:]'
+ OS=linux
++ uname -m
++ sed -e s/x86_64/amd64/ -e 's/\(arm\)\(64\)\?.*/\1\2/' -e 's/aarch64$/arm64/'
+ ARCH=amd64
+ KREW=krew-linux_amd64
+ curl -fsSLO https://github.com/kubernetes-sigs/krew/releases/latest/download/krew-linux_amd64.tar.gz
+ tar zxvf krew-linux_amd64.tar.gz
./LICENSE
./krew-linux_amd64
+ ./krew-linux_amd64 install krew
Adding "default" plugin index from https://github.com/kubernetes-sigs/krew-index.git.
Updated the local copy of plugin index.
Installing plugin: krew
Installed plugin: krew
\
 | Use this plugin:
 | □kubectl krew
 | Documentation:
 | □https://krew.sigs.k8s.io/
 | Caveats:
 | \
 |  | krew is now installed! To start using kubectl plugins, you need to add
 |  | krew's installation directory to your PATH:
 |  |
 |  |   * macOS/Linux:
 |  |     - Add the following to your ~/.bashrc or ~/.zshrc:
 |  |         export PATH="${KREW_ROOT:-$HOME/.krew}/bin:$PATH"
 |  |     - Restart your shell.
 |  |
 |  |   * Windows: Add %USERPROFILE%\.krew\bin to your PATH environment variable
 |  |
```

```
 |  | To list krew commands and to get help, run:
 |  |   $ kubectl krew
 |  | For a full list of available plugins, run:
 |  |   $ kubectl krew search
 |  |
 |  | You can find documentation at
 |  |   https://krew.sigs.k8s.io/docs/user-guide/quickstart/.
 | /
/
```

□□□□□ Krew□ □□□□ □□ Krew□ bash Shell PATH□ □□ □□□ □□□ □□ □□

```
# □□ □□ PATH□ kubectl krew□ □□ □□□ □□ □□
export PATH="${KREW_ROOT:-$HOME/.krew}/bin:$PATH"
```

□□ □ Shel `source ~/.bashrc` □ □□ Shell □□□□ □□ □□□□ □□ □□ □□□. Krew□ □□□ □□ □□□ □□ □□ □□:

```
kubectl krew


krew is the kubectl plugin manager.
```

Krew □□□□ □□□□ □□□□□ □□ □□□□ □□ □□□. □□ Krew index□ kubectl ai□ □□ □□□

```
# index□ Krew □□□□□ □□ □□□ □□□□ □□□
# Krew□ □□□ □□□□ □□□□ □□□□ □□□□
kubectl krew index add kubectl-ai https://github.com/sozercan/kubectl-ai


WARNING: You have added a new index from "https://github.com/sozercan/kubectl-ai"
The plugins in this index are not audited for security by the Krew maintainers.
Install them at your own risk.
```

□□□□□ □□ □□□□ □□ □□ Kubectl AI□ □□ □□

```
kubectl krew install kubectl-ai/kubectl-ai

Updated the local copy of plugin index.
Updated the local copy of plugin index "kubectl-ai".
Installing plugin: kubectl-ai
Installed plugin: kubectl-ai
\
 | Use this plugin:
 | □kubectl kubectl-ai
 | Caveats:
 | \
 |  | This plugin requires an OpenAI key.
 | /
/
```

□□ □□

□□ kubectl AI □□□ □□ □□□□, □□□ □□ □□ OpenAI API□□ □□ □□□ □□.

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```
export OPENAI_API_KEY=<OpenAI □>
```

□□□ OpenAI GPT □□□ □□ □ □ □□. □□□□□□ gpt-3.5-turbo-0301 □ □□ □□ □□.

```
export OPENAI_DEPLOYMENT_NAME=<OpenAI GPT □□ □□>
```

□□□□ □□ □□□ □□□□:

- `code-davinci-002`
- `text-davinci-003`
- `gpt-3.5-turbo`
- `gpt-3.5-turbo-0301` (default)
- `gpt-4-0314`
- `gpt-4-32k-0314`

□□ kubectl AI□ □□ □ □ □□ □□□□ □□□□ □□ □□□.

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```
# □□□ □□ □□□□□ □□ □□□ □□
kubectl kubectl-ai "create an nginx deployment with 3 replicas"
? Attempting to apply the following manifest:

apiVersion: apps/v1
kind: Deployment
metadata:
  name: nginx-deployment
spec:
  replicas: 3
  selector:
    matchLabels:
      app: nginx
  template:
    metadata:
      labels:
        app: nginx
    spec:
      containers:
      - name: nginx
        image: nginx:1.7.9
        ports:
        - containerPort: 80
Use the arrow keys to navigate: ↓ ↑ → ←
? Would you like to apply this? [Reprompt/Apply/Don't Apply]:
+   Reprompt
 ▸ Apply
   Don't Apply
```

□□□ □□□ □□□□ □□ □ □□□□□ YAML□□□ □□ □□ □□ □□□ □□□ □□ □□□□ □□ □□□ □□□ □□ "Reprompt" □□□ □□ □□ □□ □ □□ □□□ □ □

```
# replica □□ 2□□ □□□ latest nginx □□□□ □□□□ □□□□
Reprompt: Use the latest nginx image and reduce the replica count to 2
 Attempting to apply the following manifest:

apiVersion: apps/v1
kind: Deployment
metadata:
```

```
  name: nginx-deployment
spec:
  replicas: 2□□□□# 2□□ □□
  selector:
    matchLabels:
      app: nginx
  template:
    metadata:
      labels:
        app: nginx
    spec:
      containers:
      - name: nginx
        image: nginx:latest□□# latest □□□□ □□
        ports:
        - containerPort: 80
```

"Reprompt"□ □□□□□ □□ □□ □□ □ □□ Service Object□ □□ □□ □□□

```
# nodeport □□□ □□□□□ □□ □□ □□ □□□□
Reprompt: Include a service nodeport for the nginx deployment
□ Attempting to apply the following manifest:
apiVersion: apps/v1
kind: Deployment
metadata:
  name: nginx-deployment
spec:
  replicas: 2
  selector:
    matchLabels:
      app: nginx
  template:
    metadata:
      labels:
        app: nginx
    spec:
      containers:
      - name: nginx
```

```
        image: nginx:latest
        ports:
        - containerPort: 80
---
apiVersion: v1
kind: Service
metadata:
  name: nginx-service
spec:
  type: NodePort
  selector:
    app: nginx
  ports:
  - protocol: TCP
    port: 80
    targetPort: 80
    nodePort: 30080
# □□□ □□ □□□□ Apply□ □□
✔ Apply
```

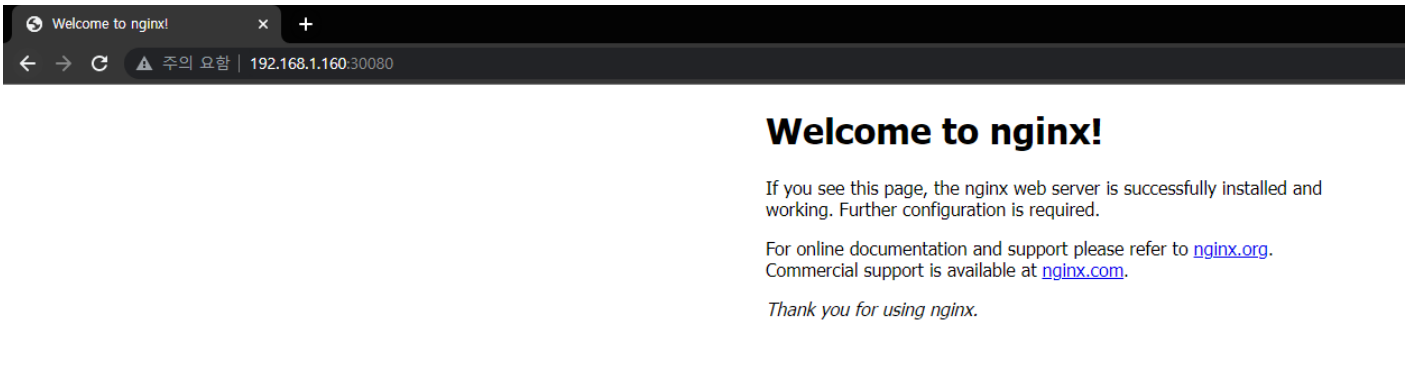
□□□ □□ get all □□□□ □□ □□□

```
kubectl get all
# deployment □□□□ □□
NAME                                READY   STATUS    RESTARTS   AGE
pod/nginx-deployment-6b7f675859-4477m   1/1     Running   0          5s
pod/nginx-deployment-6b7f675859-lshdw   1/1     Running   0          5s

# nginx nodeport □□□ □□
NAME                 TYPE        CLUSTER-IP      EXTERNAL-IP   PORT(S)        AGE
service/kubernetes   ClusterIP   10.233.0.1      <none>        443/TCP        20h
service/nginx-service   NodePort    10.233.25.231   <none>        80:30080/TCP   5s

NAME                               READY   UP-TO-DATE   AVAILABLE   AGE
deployment.apps/nginx-deployment   2/2     2            2           5s

# 2□□ Replica □□
NAME                                      DESIRED   CURRENT   READY   AGE
```



```
replicaset.apps/nginx-deployment-6b7f675859   2         2         2       5s
```

결과를 확인 하기 위해 30080포트로 이동 하였다

Welcome to nginx!

If you see this page, the nginx web server is successfully installed and working. Further configuration is required.

For online documentation and support please refer to nginx.org.
Commercial support is available at nginx.com.

Thank you for using nginx.

> 주의할 점은 해당 플러그인은 현재 클러스터의 상태를 알지 못한다. 따라서 항상 전체 매니페스트 파일을 생성한다.

Kubectl AI가 현재 클러스터 상태를 확인 할 수 없기 때문에 리소스 삭제나 변경 작업들은 아직 못 한다

```
[root@node1 ~]# kubectl kubectl-ai "delete nginx-service and nginx-deployment"
Error: [429:server_error] The server had an error while processing your request. Sorry about that!
```

KoPylot

An AI-powered assistant for Kubernetes

The blog: https://medium.com/@thiagoalves/introducing-kopylot-a-kubernetes-ai-assistant-264cff0e7846

The GitHub: https://github.com/avsthiago/kopylot

KoPylot features

At the current version, KoPylot has four main features. These features can be translated into subcommands for the `kopylot` CLI. The subcommands are **Audit**, **Chat**, **Ctl,** and **Diagnose**.

□□ Audit:

Audit resources, such as pods, deployments, and services. KoPylot will take a single resource and look for vulnerabilities based on its manifest file.

□□ Chat:

Ask KoPylot in plain English to generate kubectl commands. You will be able to review the command before running it □□.

□□ Diagnose:

You can use the diagnose tool to help you debug the different components of your application, such as pods, deployments, and services. The diagnose command will list for you possible fixes for the broken resource.

☸ Ctl:

A wrapper around kubectl. All the arguments passed to the `ctl` subcommand are interpreted by kubectl.